## **HOUSE BILL 61**

I1 9lr0053

# By: Chair, Economic Matters Committee (By Request - Departmental - Labor, Licensing and Regulation)

Introduced and read first time: January 17, 2019

Assigned to: Economic Matters

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: February 26, 2019

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1 AN ACT concerning

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### Financial Institutions – Commissioner of Financial Regulation – Mortgage Lenders, Loan Servicers, and Loan Originators

FOR the purpose of altering certain net worth requirements for certain applicants and licensees for certain mortgage lending, loan servicing, and loan origination activities; establishing certain net worth requirements for certain applicants and licensees acting as mortgage loan servicers for government-sponsored enterprises and other entities; authorizing the use of an irrevocable letter of credit from certain institutions to satisfy certain minimum net worth requirements under certain circumstances; providing that certain lines of credit may be used toward satisfying certain minimum net worth requirements under certain circumstances; prohibiting the use of a working capital line of credit toward satisfying certain minimum net worth requirements by certain applicants and licensees; requiring that an original irrevocable letter of credit be submitted to the Commissioner of Financial Regulation under certain circumstances; prohibiting revocation of an irrevocable letter of credit without prior written consent by the Commissioner; removing the requirement to reapply for a license by a licensee that fails to request approval of a change in location in a timely manner; extending the mandatory examination cycle period for certain licensees; altering certain provisions on the expiration of mortgage loan originator licenses; making stylistic changes; and generally relating to mortgage lenders and mortgage originators.

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

Article - Financial Institutions

#### EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



| 1 | Section $1-101(a)$ and $(q)$ |
|---|------------------------------|
| 9 | Annotated Code of Mary       |

- 2 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 3 (2011 Replacement Volume and 2018 Supplement)
- 4 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 5 Article Financial Institutions
- 6 Section 11–508.1(a) and (b), 11–512(c), 11–513(c)(2), 11–513.1(a), 11–515(a)(2), and
- 7 11–609
- 8 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 9 (2011 Replacement Volume and 2018 Supplement)
- 10 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 11 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

#### 12 Article – Financial Institutions

- 13 1–101.
- 14 (a) In this article, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the following
- 15 words have the meanings indicated.
- 16 (q) "Nationwide Mortgage Licensing System and Registry" or "NMLS" means a
- 17 multistate uniform licensing system developed and maintained by the Conference of State
- 18 Bank Supervisors, or by a subsidiary or an affiliate of the Conference of State Bank
- 19 Supervisors, that may be used for the licensing and registration of persons required to be
- 20 licensed or registered under this article or the Commercial Law Article.
- 21 11-508.1.
- 22 (a) An applicant for a new license or for the renewal of a license shall satisfy the
- 23 Commissioner that the applicant or licensee has, and at all times will maintain, a minimum
- 24 TANGIBLE net worth computed according to generally accepted accounting principles or,
- 25 with respect to an applicant or licensee described in item (1) of this subsection, any other
- 26 recognized comprehensive basis of accounting approved by the Commissioner:
- 27 (1) In the case of an applicant THAT APPLIES TO ACT AS A MORTGAGE
- 28 BROKER or A licensee that Idoes not lend money secured by a dwelling or residential real
- 29 estate ACTS AS A MORTGAGE BROKER, in the amount of \$25,000; [and]
- 30 (2) In the case of an applicant that applies to act as a
- 31 MORTGAGE LOAN SERVICER THAT OPERATES AS AN APPROVED SERVICER FOR A
- 32 GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED ENTERPRISE (GSE) OR A LICENSEE THAT ACTS AS A
- 33 MORTGAGE SERVICER AND OPERATES AS AN APPROVED SERVICER FOR A GSE, IN
- 34 THE LARGEST AMOUNT REQUIRED OF THE APPLICANT OR LICENSEE BY THE
- 35 STANDARDS OF THE GSE;

- 1 (3) IN THE CASE OF AN APPLICANT THAT APPLIES TO ACT AS A MORTGAGE SERVICER THAT DOES NOT OPERATE AS AN APPROVED SERVICER FOR A GSE OR A LICENSEE THAT ACTS AS A MORTGAGE SERVICER THAT DOES NOT OPERATE AS AN APPROVED SERVICER FOR A GSE:
- 5 (I) \$100,000, IF THE UNPAID PRINCIPAL BALANCE OF THE 6 ENTIRE SERVICING PORTFOLIO IS LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO \$50,000,000;
- 7 (II) \$250,000, IF THE UNPAID PRINCIPAL OF THE ENTIRE SERVICING PORTFOLIO IS GREATER THAN \$50,000,000 BUT LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO \$100,000,000;
- 10 (III) \$500,000, IF THE UNPAID PRINCIPAL BALANCE OF THE
  11 ENTIRE SERVICING PORTFOLIO IS GREATER THAN \$100,000,000 BUT LESS THAN OR
  12 EQUAL TO \$250,000,000; OR
- 13 (IV) \$1,000,000, IF THE UNPAID PRINCIPAL BALANCE OF THE ENTIRE SERVICING PORTFOLIO IS GREATER THAN \$250,000,000; AND
- [(2)] (4) In the case of an applicant THAT APPLIES TO LEND MONEY
  SECURED BY A DWELLING OR RESIDENTIAL REAL ESTATE or A licensee that lends
  money secured by a dwelling or residential real estate, in the amount of:
- 18 (i) \$25,000, if the applicant or licensee, in the 12 months prior to the 19 license application or the renewal application, lent in the aggregate not more than 20 \$1,000,000 secured by a dwelling or residential real estate;
- 21 (ii) \$50,000, if the applicant or licensee, in the 12 months prior to the 22 license application or the renewal application, lent in the aggregate more than \$1,000,000, 23 but not more than \$5,000,000 secured by a dwelling or residential real estate;
- (iii) \$100,000, if the applicant or licensee, in the 12 months prior to the license application or the renewal application, lent in the aggregate more than \$5,000,000, but not more than \$10,000,000 secured by a dwelling or residential real estate; and
- (iv) \$250,000, if the applicant or licensee, in the 12 months prior to the license application or the renewal application, lent in the aggregate more than \$10,000,000 secured by a dwelling or residential real estate.
- 31 (b) (1) Subject to paragraphs (2) [and], (3), AND (4) of this subsection, the 32 minimum net worth requirements under subsection [(a)(2)] (A) of this section may be 33 satisfied by the applicant or licensee having:

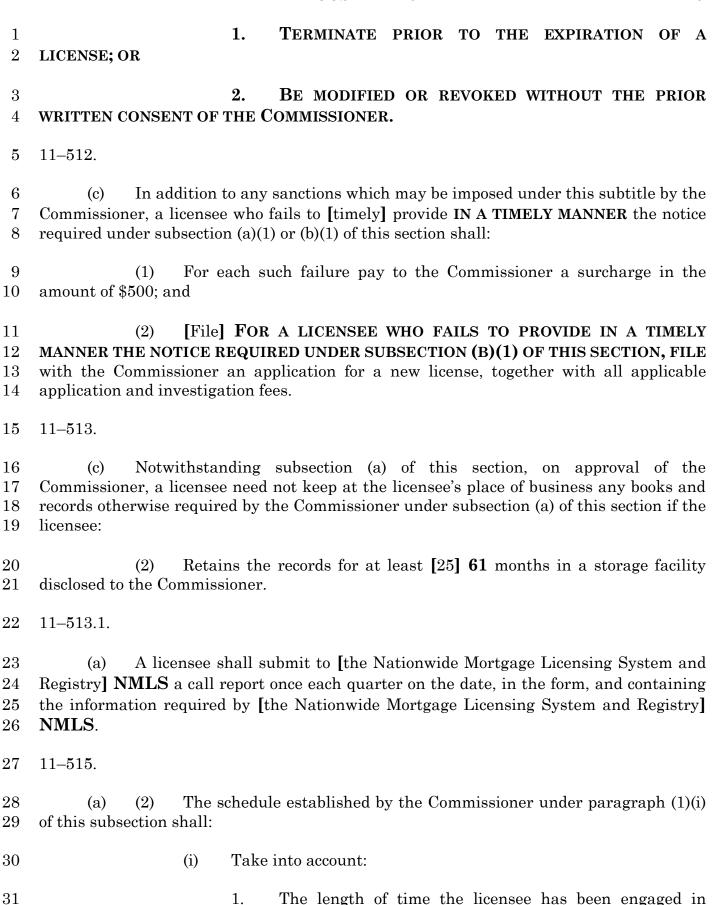
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(i) Cash on deposit with a bank or depository institution;

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| 1<br>2                           | institution;   | (ii)                                   | A WORKING CAPITAL line of credit from a bank or depository   |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 3                                | DEPOSITORY INS   | (III)<br>TITUT                         | AN IRREVOCABLE LETTER OF CREDIT FROM A BANK OR ION;  |
| 5                                |  | [(iii)]                                | (IV) Other assets; or  |
| 6<br>7                           | credit, AN IRREVO  | [(iv)]<br>CABL                         | (V) A combination of cash, a WORKING CAPITAL line of E LETTER OF CREDIT, or other assets.  |
| 8<br>9<br>10                     | (2)<br>under subsection  <br>Commissioner a ba                 | [(a)(2)]                               | h is used toward satisfying the minimum net worth requirements (A) of this section, the applicant or licensee shall submit to the ter verifying:   |
| 11                               |  | (i)                                    | The account balance;   |
| 12                               |  | (ii)                                   | The type of account in which the funds are held; and   |
| 13                               |  | (iii)                                  | That the funds are not encumbered or hypothecated in any way.  |
| 14<br>15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19 | applicant or license<br>and the promissor<br>(III) OF THIS SUB | ee shal<br>y note,<br><del>SECTI</del> | If a WORKING CAPITAL line of credit is used toward satisfying requirements under subsection [(a)(2)] (A) of this section, the l submit to the Commissioner a copy of the line of credit agreement, AND, SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPHS SUBPARAGRAPHS (II) AND PARAGRAPH, A RESERVATION OF THE WORKING CAPITAL WOR OF THE COMMISSIONER BY THE BANK OR DEPOSITORY |
| 21<br>22<br>23                   | satisfying more that (A) of this section.                      | (ii)<br>an 75%                         | A WORKING CAPITAL line of credit may not be used toward of the minimum net worth requirements under subsection [(a)(2)]  |
| 24<br>25<br>26                   |  |  | A WORKING CAPITAL LINE OF CREDIT MAY NOT BE USED THE MINIMUM NET WORTH REQUIREMENTS UNDER D (3) OF THIS SECTION.   |
| 27<br>28<br>29<br>30             | THIS SECTION,  | THE                                    | IF AN IRREVOCABLE LETTER OF CREDIT IS USED TOWARD UM NET WORTH REQUIREMENTS UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF APPLICANT OR LICENSEE SHALL SUBMIT TO THE RIGINAL IRREVOCABLE LETTER OF CREDIT.  |

(II) AN IRREVOCABLE LETTER OF CREDIT MAY NOT:



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business as a mortgage lender;

| $1\\2$         | 2. Any prior violations by the licensee of the mortgage lending law or regulations;  |
|----------------|--|
| 3<br>4         | 3. The nature and number of any complaints made against the licensee; and  |
| 5<br>6         | 4. The result of findings from any prior examination of the licensee; and  |
| 7              | (ii) Provide that:   |
| 8<br>9         | 1. New licensees shall be examined within 18 months [of] <b>AFTER</b> the date the license is issued; and  |
| 10<br>11       | 2. Each licensee shall be examined at least once during any [36-month] <b>60-MONTH</b> period.   |
| 12             | 11–609.  |
| 13<br>14<br>15 | (a) Subject to any regulations the Commissioner adopts in connection with the transition to [the Nationwide Mortgage Licensing System and Registry] <b>NMLS</b> , an initial license term shall: |
| 16             | (1) [Be for a maximum period of 1 year;  |
| 17             | (2)] Begin on the first day the license is issued; and   |
| 18             | [(3)] (2) Expire on December 31 of the year [the license is issued]:   |
| 19<br>20       | (I) IN WHICH THE LICENSE IS ISSUED, IF THE LICENSE IS ISSUED BEFORE NOVEMBER 1; OR   |
| 21<br>22       | (II) SUCCEEDING THE YEAR IN WHICH THE LICENSE IS ISSUED, IF THE LICENSE IS ISSUED ON OR AFTER NOVEMBER 1.  |
| 23<br>24<br>25 | (b) On or [before] AFTER November 1 of the year [of expiration, a license] IN WHICH THE LICENSE EXPIRES, THE LICENSE may be renewed FOR AN ADDITIONAL 1-YEAR TERM, if the licensee:              |
| 26<br>27       | (1) Subject to subsections [(e)] (D) and [(f)] (E) of this section, meets the minimum standards for the issuance of a license and otherwise is entitled to be licensed;                          |
| 28             | (2) Pays to the Commissioner a renewal fee set by the Commissioner; and  |
| 29             | (3) Submits to the Commissioner:   |

| 1<br>2               | requires; and   | (i) A renewal application on the form that the Commissioner   |
|----------------------|---|---|
| 3<br>4<br>5          | education require<br>Commissioner.                    | (ii) Satisfactory evidence of compliance with any continuing ements under this subtitle or set by regulations adopted by the  |
| 6<br>7<br>8          | = 1 /   | ect to any regulations the Commissioner adopts in connection with the<br>Nationwide Mortgage Licensing System and Registry, a renewal term  |
| 9                    | (1)   | Be for a maximum period of 1 year;  |
| 10                   | (2)   | Begin on January 1 of each year after the initial term; and   |
| 11                   | (3)   | Expire on December 31 of the year the renewal term begins.]   |
| 12<br>13<br>14<br>15 | Licensing System                                      | In addition to the license renewal fee required under subsection (b)(2) applicant for a license renewal shall pay to [the Nationwide Mortgage and Registry] NMLS any fees that [the Nationwide Mortgage Licensing try] NMLS imposes in connection with the renewal application. |
| 16<br>17<br>18       | [(e)] <b>(D)</b> this subtitle, an a on July 1, 2009: | Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this section or $\S$ 11–605 of pplicant for renewal of a license who is duly licensed under this subtitle   |
| 19<br>20             | (1)<br>on or before Decer                             | May comply with the following requirements for renewal of the license aber 31, 2010:  |
| 21<br>22             | under § 11–604 of                                     | (i) The fingerprinting and criminal history report requirement this subtitle;   |
| 23<br>24             | subtitle; and   | (ii) The surety bond coverage requirement under § 11–619 of this  |
| 25<br>26             | subtitle; and   | (iii) The prelicensing testing requirement under § 11–606.1 of this   |
| 27<br>28             | (2) requirement unde                                  | Is deemed to have satisfied the prelicensing educational course er § 11–606 of this subtitle if the applicant completed 20 hours of   |

continuing education courses approved by the Commissioner within 5 years prior to the

expiration date of the applicant's current license.

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|      |                        |     |          |        |       |          |         | Speaker of the House of Delegates. |        |        |          |          |       |
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|      |                        |     |          |        |       |          |         |                                    |        |        | Gove     | ernor.   |       |
| Appr | roved:                 |     |          |        |       |          |         |                                    |        |        |          |          |       |
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|      |                        | 10. |          |        |       |          |         |                                    |        |        |          |          |       |
| Octo | SECTI<br>ber 1, 20     |     | . AND    | BE I   | r fui | RTHER    | ENA     | CTED,                              | That   | this A | Act sha  | all take | e eff |
|      | missione<br>le license |     |          | fund a | ny pa | rt of th | e licer | ise fee i                          | regard | less o | f the ti | me rem   | nain  |
|      | [(f)] <b>(</b> E       |     | If a lic |        |       |          |         |                                    |        |        |          |          |       |

President of the Senate.